

10th Anniversary

1947 - 1957

Calcoin News

OFFICIAL MAGAZINE OF THE
California State Numismatic Association

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Volume II, Number I

JANUARY 1957





ORGANIZING GROUP AT SANTA BARBARA — Back row, left to right: Dr. Calvert L. Emmons, David Redfield, Leonel C. Panosh, David R. Dinius, Mrs. D. R. Dinius and J. R. Stewart; front row: Kenneth W. Lee, Mrs. L. C. Panosh, Roy Hill, Mrs. Stewart Bingham, Stewart J. Bingham, Edward Fogler and G. Meador.



FIRST ATTEMPT AT FRESNO — Top row, left to right: Edward H. Fish, Jack Ward and Ray E. Baird; center row: Kelsie Jackson, Wilbur O. Pauls, Ray Baird Jr., Earl A. Parker, Kenneth W. Lee, Edward Fogler, Jess Watts, Gary S. Gleed, unknown, M. W. Gunter, Fred Schaffer and Mrs. D. R. Ball; seated: Merrill Cole, Ralph A. Mitchell, Everett S. Ostrom and Fred E. Tinkham.
—Photo by Dr. C. Glenn Curtis.

California State Numismatic Association

By ERICH WERLING, Historian

In August 1946, Dr. Calvert L. Emmons attended the ANA convention in Davenport, Iowa, and while there resolved that California should be able to support a state numismatic organization. Following his return from the national convention, he discussed the idea with Dr. C. Glenn Curtis and J. R. Stewart. The subject became a topic of conversation during 1946 meetings of the Orange County Coin Club. Drs. Emmons and Curtis favored the state club idea because of their experiences with the state medical society. Dr. Emmons was encouraged to take the lead and a meeting in Fresno was planned for Jan. 12, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. Curtis and Kenneth W. Lee were the only ones from the south to reach their destination. Stewart Bingham and Dr. Emmons tried but failed because of bad weather. Both ridge route and desert road were closed by snow and neither knew of the Cuyama road from Santa Maria to Bakersfield—the route used by Curtis and Lee.

Although nothing developed from the Fresno meeting, those who were there enthusiastically favored a state association. Talks were made on general plans for the proposed organization and all present pledged assistance. Besides Dr. and Mrs. Curtis and Lee, these included Earl A. Parker, Edward Fogler, Ed Fish, Ralph A. Mitchell, Fred E. Tinkham, Everett S. Ostrom, Walter Carrithers, Kelsie Jackson, Merrill Cole, Wilbur O. Pauls, Ray Baird Jr., Jess Watts, Gary S. Glead, Mrs. R. D. Ball, M. W. Gunter, Fred Schaffer, Jack Ward and Ray Baird.

Dr. Emmons wrote to the several coin clubs in California and asked them to send interested individuals to a meeting in Santa Barbara on Feb. 22, 1947 (Washington's Birthday). Present were Dr. C. L. Emmons, Mr. and Mrs. Leonel C. Panosh, J. R. Stewart, Edward Fogler, Roy Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Bingham, David Redfield, Kenneth W. Lee, Mr. and Mrs. David R. Dinus and G. Meador.

Preliminary actions were taken, Dr. Emmons serving as committee chairman. "California State Numismatic Association" was decided upon as official Association name, and its purpose was determined to be "to promote, extend and protect the interests of numismatic activities throughout the state, and to foster and encourage the study of numismatics in all its forms and branches."

Dr. Emmons appointed Lee, Dinus and Fogler as a nominations committee and the following slate was submitted: President, Dr. C. L. Emmons, Ontario; vice-president, David L. Redfield, San Francisco; secretary-treasurer, Leonel C. Panosh, San Diego; and librarian-curator, Stewart J. Bingham, Pomona. The slate was elected and Lee installed the new officers, who represented various sections of the state.

It was decided that annual dues be \$1 a year. (In the January 1948 **Bulletin**, a proposed by-law change would have raised dues to \$1.50. At the Fresno convention in February 1948, however, it was voted to raise dues to \$2 annually.)

The group at Santa Barbara also decided that the Association should hold a convention in the near future. Lee and Fogler were appointed to draw up by-laws.

The new organization hoped for 50 members in its first year. By October, when the first convention was held, membership had reached 242, a figure far beyond the fondest dreams of its organizers. There are 510 members as of this writing (October 1956).

Membership numbers were assigned as follows: 1. Dr. Calvert L. Emmons; 2. David L. Redfield; 3. Leonel C. Panosh; 4. Stewart J. Bingham; 5. Edward Fogler; 6. Kenneth W. Lee; 7. Roy Hill; 8. J. R. Stewart; 9. David R. Dinus; 10. Dr. C. Glenn Curtis; 11. Earl A. Parker; 12. Ralph A. Mitchell.

Various meetings were held in the Southern and Northern parts of the state and, through correspondence,



FIRST OFFICERS — Stewart J. Bingham, librarian-curator-historian; Dr. Calvert L. Emmons, president; Leonel C. Panosh, secretary; and David L. Redfield, vice-president.

all details of the functions of the Association were completed.

On Sept. 3, 1947, President Emmons called a meeting in Los Angeles at the Alexandria Hotel. At that time, plans were made for a fall convention. Ed Fogler, who had just returned from the ANA convention in Buffalo, was requested to survey facilities at Bakersfield, a possible convention site. On Sept. 10, Fogler reported that the Hotel El Dejon was suitable and that chamber of commerce, city officials and police department would gladly cooperate. President Emmons appointed Fogler convention general director and authorized him to make necessary arrangements. Date of the convention was set for Oct. 11-12, 1947.

FIRST CONVENTION

Registration totaled 119 at the Bakersfield convention, and Association membership climbed to 273 by its close, 30 of these being out-of-state members. Fourteen states besides California were represented. California clubs having CSNA membership at the time were Pacific Coast Numismatic Society, California Coin Club, Orange County Coin Club, San Diego Numismatic Society, Bay Cities Coin Club, Hanford Coin Club and San Joaquin Valley Coin Club. Los Angeles led in CSNA memberships with 36. San Francisco and

San Diego were tied for second, each having 20 members.

Lewis M. Reagan, ANA general secretary, was speaker at the Saturday banquet and Loyd B. Gettys, ANA president, at the Sunday luncheon. Ralph A. Mitchell was master of ceremonies on both occasions. An all-girl marimba orchestra provided music during the meals.

In the Hurricane Room, nine dealers had bourse spaces. In the arcade next to the banquet hall, 13 members displayed coins. Exhibitors were Harold M. Budd, Gleb Popoff, Roy Hill, Dr. C. L. Emmons, Christian M. Petersen, Charles L. Ruby, Fred E. Draper, Fred Smith, Ralph Mitchell, Clinton Hester, Dr. Bruce L. Wallace, S. M. Koepfel and L. C. Panosh. The glass-covered exhibit cases were not fitted with locks, but there was police protection.

The auction of 386 lots was conducted by Earl A. Parker, San Francisco, and Kenneth W. Lee, Glendale, Sam J. Kabealo, Pasadena, serving as auctioneer. Proceeds of the auction were just under \$2000. There were no mail bids.

Through the efforts of Dr. Emmons, J. R. Stewart and Stewart J. Bingham, 90 glass-covered frames were made (no bottoms). Plate glass was furnished free by Bingham. Stewart purchased the lumber at small cost. Displays were placed on the tables and the frames were then placed over them. Bottoms and locks were added to the frames in time for the second convention, held at Fresno. As of this writing, the Association owns 137 cases, and is working toward a goal of 100 cases in the Northern part of the state and a like number in the South, to eliminate transportation costs and breakage.

Convention officials were Dr. Calvert L. Emmons, general chairman; Loyd B. Gettys, honorary chairman; Edward Fogler, general director; Leonel C. Panosh, finance and registration chairman; J. R. Stewart, registration; Kenneth W. Lee and Earl A. Parker, auctions (S. J. Kabealo was auctioneer); Ralph A. Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. D. L. Redfield, Miss June Connors, Charles Ruby, D. R. Dinius, Everett S. Ostrom, Fred E. Tinkham, Mrs. Helen Pearson and Adolph Larson Jr., entertainment; and Dr. Bruce L. Wallace, Joe Steele and Roy Hill, displays and bourse.

FRESNO CONVENTION

The second convention was held at Fresno Feb. 21-22, 1948, the Association celebrating its first anniversary there. An imaginary line was drawn at Delano to divide the state, so that one convention would be held in the North and the next in the South, to give everyone a chance to attend at least one state convention a year.

Held at the Hotel Californian, the convention drew 109 registrants, 35 of whom arrived on Friday, the day before the convention opened. There was no convention activity on Friday, just a general informal numismatic get-together. The lounge was a scene of pleasant activity. Groups of collectors set up tables, played cards and renewed friendships begun the fall before in Bakersfield.

All convention activities were held on the mezzanine floor off the lobby. The meeting room was on one side, the banquet hall on another, the exhibit room and dealers' bourse on the third, and a large lounge on the fourth. Bourse and exhibits were set up Saturday morning.

A. Kosoff was speaker at the Saturday banquet; Jack Ogilvie, at the Sunday luncheon. Ralph Mitchell again was master of ceremonies.

Kenneth W. Lee and Earl A. Parker again were auction committee, Sam J. Kabealo calling the bids. The convention official program listed 188 lots. Seventeen exhibits were made by members. Among these was one by Ronnie Lyons, Los Angeles, who was the youngest member at the Bakersfield convention, but who had to give way as youngest member at Fresno to Donald Loftis of South Pasadena.

Committee members other than those named were general chairman, Dr. C. L. Emmons; honorary chairman, Ralph A. Mitchell; general director, Everett S. Ostrom; finance and registration, Leonel C. Panosh and J. R. Stewart; reception committee same as at Bakersfield; entertainment, Mr. and Mrs. Stewart J. Bingham, Mrs. Helen Pearson and Adolph Larson Jr.; displays, Roy Hill; and bourse, A. Kosoff.

FIRST BOARD OF DIRECTORS

All officers were named to second terms and in addition, for the first time, a five-man board of directors was elected, composed of Ralph A. Mitchell, Col. Charles Steele, Everett

S. Ostrom, John E. Lenker and J. R. Stewart. Directors were nominated and elected from the floor. Kenneth W. Lee and Ed Fogler, nominations committee, submitted the officer slate. Fogler, then a member of the ANA board of governors, installed officers and directors Sunday morning.

By this convention the number of exhibit cases with locks had grown to 104.

THE ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE

The first **CSNA Bulletin** appeared in June 1947, when Leonel C. Panosh, then secretary, wrote, "I stuck out my neck and offered to get out this bulletin, so here it is, Volume 1, Number 1. I hope you like it, and if so that you tell me so; but if you don't, I hope you tell me why. If your name is not mentioned or your club is not mentioned, it is because nobody told me." This first Bulletin is now a collector's item and is missing from most bound copies in numismatic libraries.

The second Bulletin appeared in September 1947. These first two numbers were mimeographed on legal-size paper. The format was changed for Vol. 1, No. 3, December 1947. Secretary Panosh commented, "I hope you like the shape of this Bulletin. It was done in this way to make it easier to keep a file of them, which some of you may want to do."

Thereafter, with the lone exception of the January 1949 issue, the Bulletin was mimeographed in the present size of **Calcoin News**. Volume 2 also consisted of three numbers, dated January, June and August, 1948. Volume 3 was increased to four numbers, January, March, June and October, 1949.

During the business session Nov. 12, 1949, at the San Diego convention, Secretary Panosh stated that pressure of other matters precluded his continuing as Bulletin editor, whereupon A. Kosoff nominated Major Charles V. Kappen, associate professor of journalism at San Jose State College, for editor. Professor Kappen was elected and has served ever since, with the exception of the issues of November 1951 through July 1953, when he re-entered the Army for service in Japan, Formosa and Korea. L. C. Panosh was acting editor during that period. On April 22, 1956, at the San Jose convention,

the office became an elective one, and Professor Kappen was elected editor for a one-year term.

Beginning with the first issue under Editor Kappen, that of January-February 1950, the magazine has been printed. Vol. 4, No. 1, was printed in San Francisco. All subsequent issues have rolled from the press of the Globe Printing Co., San Jose. Professor Kappen felt that the magazine should have a name other than the simple heading, "California State Numismatic Association", which had appeared on the **CSNA Bulletin**. He named the magazine **Calcoin News**, short for California coin news, which he believed to be one of its purposes. The "State Club News, Views and Whos" section was begun in his first issue for that reason. The word "California" was substituted for "State" in the March 1950 issue. **Calcoin News** as a title appeared first on the cover of the March 1950 magazine.

"Who's Who in California Numismatics" became a regular feature of the magazine in May 1950. Dr. Calvert L. Emmons, first president, led the Who's Who list. Others appearing in the spotlight have been Leonel C. Panosh, Ralph A. Mitchell, David L. Redfield, J. R. Stewart, Stewart J. Bingham, Everett S. Ostrom, Robert G. McArthur, Charles V. Kappen, Charles D. Kiser, Kenneth W. Lee, Dr. Nathan A. Bowers, Earl A. Parker, Michael P. Carey, Eugene D. Johnston, Edward Fogler, Dr. C. Glenn Curtis, Roy Hill, Herbert M. Bergen, Erich Werling, Fred E. Draper, John E. Ohls, Thomas W. Ward, Robert C. Patterson, Thelma M. Case, Gilbert D. Eaton, Charles L. Ruby, Lesley G. Lodge, Francis S. Jones, Rudy Gjurovich, John C. Yribarne, William R. Weber, Harry S. Davidson, Frank X. Galvin, William H. Spence, Milton C. Strauch, Dr. Ray H. Wilson and Leo A. Young. Scheduled to appear in 1957 are Abner Kreisberg, Fred E. Tinkham, A. Kosoff, Don Rhodes and Karl M. Brainard.

At the Santa Cruz convention, Dr. C. Glenn Curtis showed slides of famous persons on coins, commenting on each as his portrait appeared on the screen. Editor Kappen asked for Curtis' file of 3 x 5 cards, which he later sent to L. C. Panosh. The series, "Names in History", now "Names in

World History", was begun by Acting Editor Panosh in the January 1952 issue, Darius the Great and Julius Caesar leading the parade of names. Dr. Curtis was joined by Bill Tobitt in January 1955. Since then, the two have co-authored the series.

Coin articles in most cases have been papers presented at CSNA conventions and at the various local club meetings. Editor Kappen needs the help of all members in asking speakers for their papers.

First convention picture to be used in **Calcoin News**, that of the Long Beach convention, appeared in the January 1951 issue.

William H. Connell joined the magazine as assistant editor in January 1955. William H. Spence joined in a like capacity in May 1955. With this issue, John E. Ohls becomes assistant editor for the North, replacing Connell.

STORY OF OFFICIAL SEAL

The CSNA seal was adopted in October 1950 by officers and directors. Invitations had been extended members to submit ideas for a seal following a board meeting in Brea Jan. 25, 1950.

The seal was drawn by no one person. Charles D. Kiser, president of the First National Bank, Santa Ana, and then vice-president of the CSNA, drew it up, using the ideas of several persons. Ideas suggested by Bob Webster of Santa Monica, a youngster who then was a neighbor of Karl Brainard, and by Roy Hill, San Francisco, were incorporated into the seal, ideas being added to theirs by Kiser and others.

The lettering in the circular border and on the map of California is self-explanatory. The clipper ship sailing on the Pacific Ocean represents the early development of this state during Gold Rush days. The staff of the California Republic flag rests at Santa Barbara, where the CSNA was organized Feb. 22, 1947.

—CSNA—

YOUNGEST CSNA MEMBER

Colleen McCormac, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Scott McCormac and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam J. Kabealo of Pasadena, became a member of the CSNA at the age of four months. Born July 1, 1950, she received her membership at the Long Beach CSNA convention on Nov. 10 of that year.

Convention Summaries

FIRST CONVENTION

El Tejon Hotel, Bakersfield, Oct. 11-12, 1947. General chairman, Dr. C. L. Emmons; honorary chairman, Loyd B. Gettys; general director, Ed Fogler; master of ceremonies at the banquet, Ralph A. Mitchell. Speakers, Loyd B. Gettys, "Program of the ANA for 1948"; Lewis M. Reagan, general informal talk. Exhibitors, 13; bourse dealers, 9. Auction, Kenneth W. Lee, Earl A. Parker and Sam J. Kabealo. Registered attendance, 119.

SECOND CONVENTION

Hotel Californian, Fresno, Feb. 21-22, 1948. General chairman, Dr. C. L. Emmons; honorary chairman and master of ceremonies, Ralph A. Mitchell; general director, Everett S. Ostrom. Speakers, A. Kosoff, "Private Gold Coinage of California"; Jack Ogilvie, "Early Days of the ANA". Exhibitors, 17; bourse dealers, 8. Auction, Kenneth W. Lee, Earl A. Parker and Sam J. Kabealo. Registration, 109.

THIRD CONVENTION

Ambassador Hotel, Santa Monica, Oct. 9-10, 1948. General chairman, A. E. Austin; honorary chairman, Dr. C. L. Emmons; co-chairmen, Karl Brainard, A. Kosoff and Jim Miladin; master of ceremonies, Ralph Mitchell. Speakers, Herb Bergen, "Glorious Gold"; A. Kosoff, "Counterfeiting". Exhibits, 42 (still a record). Auction, S. J. Kabealo. First convention to be held with a local club (Bay Cities Coin Club) as host. The first ribbon awards were made at this convention by Dr. N. A. Bowers, awards chairman. Registration, 211.

FOURTH CONVENTION

Hotel Sainte Claire, San Jose, April 15-17, 1949. General chairman and master of ceremonies, Rudy Gjurovich; honorary chairman, Dr. C. L. Emmons. Speakers, Prof. Charles V. Kappen, "English Regal Copper and Bronze Coinage"; Lewis M. Reagan, general informal talk. Auction, S. J. Kabealo. Registration, 122. First three-day convention.

FIFTH CONVENTION

Grant Hotel, San Diego, Nov. 11-13, 1949. General chairman, Leonel

C. Panosh; master of ceremonies, Ralph Mitchell. Auction, S. J. Kabealo. Registration, 149.

SIXTH CONVENTION

Hotel Leamington, Oakland, April 21-23, 1950. General chairman, Robert G. McArthur; master of ceremonies, Frank X. Galvin. Forum, Thomas W. Ward, "Roman Coins"; Chris Peterson, "U.S. Large Cents"; John E. Ohls, "Commemorative Coins of the World"; and A. E. Clarke, "Highlights of British Coinage". Auction, S. J. Kabealo. Exhibits, 29; bourse dealers, 14. Registration, 119.

SEVENTH CONVENTION

Hotel Wilton, Long Beach, Nov. 10-12, 1950. General chairman, S. J. Kabealo; master of ceremonies, Charles V. Kappen. Forum speakers, G. R. Halliday, "Coins of Biblical Times"; G. R. Wiers, "Oriental Coins"; Michael P. Carey, "Our Association and Its Convention". Auction, S. J. Kabealo. Exhibits, 33; bourse dealers, 18. Registration, 154. First time convention pictures appeared in *Calcoin News*.

EIGHTH CONVENTION

Hotel Casa del Rey, Santa Cruz, April 6-8, 1951. General chairman, R. G. McArthur. Master of ceremonies, Ralph A. Mitchell. Forum speakers, Robert H. Vermilya, "Coins of Alexander the Great"; H. F. Bowker, "Chinese Coins"; Everett S. Ostrom, "Orders and Medals Society of America"; Dr. C. Glenn Curtis, "Interesting Coins". Auction, Paul H. Wittlin. Exhibits, 22; bourse dealers, 17. Registration, 124.

NINTH CONVENTION

Mar Monte Hotel, Santa Barbara, Nov. 2-4, 1951. General chairman, L. C. Panosh; Ralph A. Mitchell, master of ceremonies. Numismatic panel in charge of Herbert M. Bergen. Auction, Paul H. Wittlin. Exhibits, 22; bourse dealers, 17. Lighting facilities used by ANA at Phoenix convention, purchased by CSNA, used for first time. Registration, 146.

TENTH CONVENTION

Santa Rosa Hotel, Santa Rosa, April 4-6, 1952. General chairman, Edward Fogler; honorary chairman,

Dr. C. L. Emmons; assistant general chairman, Robert Hetland; master of ceremonies, Frank X. Galvin. Exhibits, 28; bourse dealers, 12. Auction, Paul H. Wittlin. Registration, 122.

ELEVENTH CONVENTION

Arrowhead Hot Springs Hotel, San Bernardino, Oct. 24-26, 1952. General chairman, Dr. C. L. Emmons; honorary chairman, Bland Haydon; master of ceremonies, Herb Bergen. Forum speakers, Mrs. Anna Merle Panosh, "Medals and Decorations"; Bryan Burke, "Early Numismatists"; Dr. William E. Fountain, "Medical Medals"; and Ken Allen, "Numismatic Magic". Auction, James Kelly. Exhibits, 27; bourse dealers, 18. Registration, 171.

TWELFTH CONVENTION

Hotel Tioga, Merced, April 10-12, 1953. General chairman, George Coollures; co-chairman, Joe Crotti; master of ceremonies, Dr. C. Glenn Curtis. Forum speakers, Everett S. Ostrom, "Swedish Plate Money"; Thomas W. Ward, "Roman Empire Coinage"; A. Kosoff, "Pattern Coins". Auction, Earl A. Parker, Kenneth W. Lee and Leo A. Young. Exhibits, 22; bourse dealers, 18. Registration, 134.

THIRTEENTH CONVENTION

Mayfair Hotel, Los Angeles, Oct. 22-25, 1953. General chairman, George Bennett; co-chairman, John C. Yribarne; master of ceremonies, L. C. Panosh. Forum speakers, Dr. Alberto F. Pradeau, "The Four Empires of Mexico"; Earle K. Stanton, "Cleopatra, a Numismatic Romance"; Thomas W. Ward, "Republican Denarii of Rome"; and Bryan Burke Jr., "Early Coin Collectors". Auction, Leo A. Young and Earl A. Parker. Exhibits, 29; bourse dealers, 20. Bourse spaces sold at \$15 for the first time at this convention. Attendance, 203. First four-day convention.

FOURTEENTH CONVENTION

Bellevue Hotel, San Francisco, April 22-25, 1954. General chairman, Lesley G. Lodge; co-chairmen, John E. Ohls and Paul Snedaker; master of ceremonies, Ralph Mitchell. Forum speakers, A. Kosoff, "The Farouk Sale", and Oleg Maslennikov, "Russian Coinage". Exhibits, 34, second best total; bourse dealers, 25. Registration, 188.

FIFTEENTH CONVENTION

Mission Inn, Riverside, Oct. 7-10, 1954. General chairman, Herbert M. Bergen; vice-chairman, Dr. C. Glenn Curtis; master of ceremonies, Howard Robinson. Forum speakers, L. C. Panosh, "Coins of Chivalry"; Don Sherer, "Common Sense in Coin Collecting"; Charles L. Ruby, "Why I Collect Large Cents"; and Ralph Mitchell, "My Coin Collection". Exhibitors, 26; bourse dealers, 24. Auction, Leo A. Young and Earl A. Parker. Registration, 232.

SIXTEENTH CONVENTION

Hotel Claremont, Oakland-Berkeley, April 28 - May 1, 1955. General chairman, Gilbert D. Eaton; co-chairmen, Kenneth Allen and Frederick J. Monteagle; master of ceremonies, Frank X. Galvin. Forum speakers, Tom Barrett, "Coins, Currency and Counterfeiting" and Thomas W. Ward, "Coinage of Ancient Rome". Exhibits, 33; bourse dealers, 22. Auction, Leo A. Young. Registration, 156.

SEVENTEENTH CONVENTION

U. S. Grant Hotel, San Diego, Nov. 10-13, 1955. General chairman, Francis S. Jones; honorary chairman, Leonel C. Panosh; co-chairman, James J. Andersen; master of ceremonies, Wilson Edwards. Forum speakers, Dr. Nathan A. Bowers, "Numismatic Philosophy" and Dr. Ray H. Wilson, "Newfoundland and Its Coinage". Exhibits, 32; bourse dealers, 25. Auction, Leo A. Young. Registration, 205.

EIGHTEENTH CONVENTION

Hotel Sainte Claire, San Jose, April 19-22, 1956. General chairman, William R. Weber; co-chairman, Charles V. Kappen; master of ceremonies, Austen D. Warburton. Forum speakers, William H. Spence, "Dos Mundos Pillar Dollars"; John E. Ohls, "Philosophies of Famous Men on Commemorative Coins" and Arthur C. Carmichael, San Francisco Mint superintendent, "The U.S. Mint at San Francisco". Exhibits, 30; bourse dealers, 27 (a new record, but now second best). Auction, Leo A. Young. Convention profit to the Association was a record-high \$738.98. Registration, 173.

NINETEENTH CONVENTION

See story, Pages 29-32.

Officers, Past and Present

PRESIDENT

Dr. Calvert L. Emmons, Feb. 22, 1947 - April 16, 1949
Ralph A. Mitchell, April 16, 1949 - April 8, 1951
Leonel C. Panosh, April 8, 1951 - April 12, 1953
Dr. Nathan A. Bowers, April 12, 1953 - April 25, 1955
Robert G. McArthur, April 25, 1955 - Present

VICE-PRESIDENT

David L. Redfield, Feb. 22, 1947 - April 16, 1949
Charles D. Kiser, April 16, 1949 - April 8, 1951
Everett S. Ostrom, April 8, 1951 - April 12, 1953
Dr. C. Glenn Curtis, April 12, 1953 - April 25, 1955
Harry S. Davidson, April 25, 1955 - Present

SECRETARY-TREASURER

Leonel C. Panosh, Feb. 22, 1947 - April 8, 1951
Robert G. McArthur, April 8, 1951 - April 25, 1955
Thomas W. Ward, April 25, 1955 - Present

LIBRARIAN-CURATOR-HISTORIAN

Stewart J. Bingham, Feb. 22, 1947 - April 22, 1956

LIBRARIAN

Stewart J. Bingham, April 22, 1956 - Present

CURATOR-HISTORIAN

Erich Werling, April 22, 1956 - Present

DIRECTORS

Ralph A. Mitchell, Feb. 22, 1948 - April 16, 1949;
April 8, 1951 - April 22, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Steele, Feb. 22, 1948 - April 16, 1949
Everett S. Ostrom, Feb. 22, 1948 - April 8, 1951
John E. Lenker, Feb. 22, 1948 - April 16, 1949
J. R. Stewart, Feb. 22, 1948 - April 8, 1951
Charles V. Kappen, April 16, 1949 - April 22, 1956
Dr. Calvert L. Emmons, April 16, 1949 - Present
David L. Redfield, April 16, 1949 - April 8, 1951
Dr. Nathan A. Bowers, April 8, 1951 - April 12, 1953;
April 25, 1955 - Present
Eugene D. Johnston, April 8, 1951 - April 6, 1952
Herbert M. Bergen, April 6, 1952 - April 25, 1955
Leonel C. Panosh, April 12, 1953 - Present
John E. Ohls, April 22, 1956 - Present
Earl A. Parker, April 22, 1956 - Present

EDITOR, CSNA BULLETIN

Leonel C. Panosh, June 1947 - October 1949

EDITOR, CALCOIN NEWS

Charles V. Kappen, January 1950 - Present
Leonel C. Panosh, Acting Editor, November 1951 - July 1953



DR. CALVERT L. EMMONS

First President
Board of Directors



RALPH A. MITCHELL

Second President
Board of Directors



LEONEL C. PANOSH

Third President
First Secretary-Treasurer
Board of Directors



DR. NATHAN A. BOWERS

Fourth President
Board of Directors



ROBERT G. McARTHUR
Fifth President
Second Secretary-Treasurer



CHARLES V. KAPPEN
Editor, Calcoin News
Board of Directors



STEWART J. BINGHAM
First Librarian-Curator-Historian
Librarian



THOMAS W. WARD
Third Secretary-Treasurer



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First Vice-President
Board of Directors



CHARLES D. KISER

Second Vice-President



EVERETT S. OSTROM

Third Vice-President
Board of Directors



DR. C. GLENN CURTIS

Fourth Vice-President



HARRY S. DAVIDSON
Fifth Vice-President



J. R. STEWART
Board of Directors



EUGENE D. JOHNSTON
Board of Directors



HERBERT M. BERGEN
Board of Directors



ERICH WERLING
Curator-Historian



EARL A. PARKER
Board of Directors



JOHN E. OHLS
Assistant Editor, *Calcoin News*
Board of Directors



WILLIAM H. SPENCE
Assistant Editor, *Calcoin News*

NOT PICTURED — Lt. Col. Charles Steele and John E. Lenker, past Directors.

From Our Letters File

1950

"The October issue of *Calcoin News* received. Congratulations . . . swell sheet." —Lee F. Hewitt, Publisher, *Numismatic Scrapbook Magazine*, Chicago, Ill.

* * *

"Received the *Calcoin News* this morning and think you are doing a darn good job." —Earl A. Parker, San Francisco.

* * *

"I would like to obtain a copy of *Calcoin News*, Vol. 4, No. 3, in which appeared an article on "Coins of the Grand Masters". I am greatly interested in these coins both as a collector and as a dealer." —Jos. M. Bartolo, 23, Inganez St., Rabat, Malta.

* * *

"Congratulations on your very nice publication. I enjoy reading it and think it a very fine one." —Hans M. F. Schulman, New York, N.Y.

1951

"I have just received the current issue of *Calcoin News*. I wish to congratulate you and the California State Numismatic Association for the very excellent publication. It is very informative and extremely well written. More power to you and the Association." —Joseph Moss, Philadelphia, Pa.

1955

"I have just received the March *Calcoin News*. It's terrific. You are really doing a splendid job. I hope the CSNA members appreciate your efforts." —A. Kosoff, Encino, Calif.

* * *

"It surprises me that you are able to finance the publication (*Calcoin News*) on dues and certain convention income. I hope that you are able to keep up the good work. As editor, though, you should be getting something in the way of a salary, because even writing people have to eat. I would like to see something like *Calcoin News* started up here in the Pacific Northwest. I spent a good many years as newspaper reporter and editor and have done considerable magazine writing in a number of fields, so you can understand why I am interested." —Dudley L. McClure, Portland, Ore.

"I greatly enjoyed your article on 'The Japanese Stamped Silver Yen'." —William R. Higgins Jr., Okoboji, Iowa.

* * *

"I am getting to know a lot of the CSNA members and enjoy being at the CSNA conventions. I made Los Angeles in 1953 and Riverside in 1954. I like the *Calcoin News* and usually read every word of it." —Earl C. Brown, Chicago, Ill.

————CSNA————

KOHL MOVES STORE

Kohl's Stamp & Coin Shop has moved its location to 1587 Lincoln Ave., in the Willow Glen section of San Jose.

Cutlines

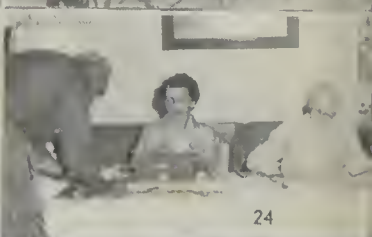
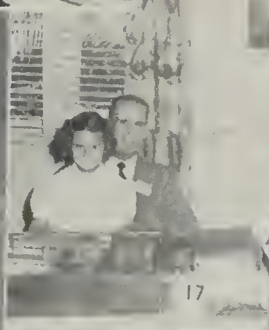
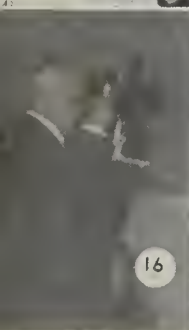
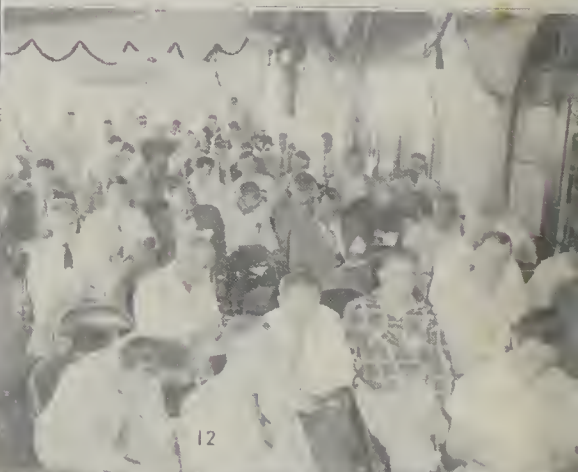
SEE PICTURES, PAGES 16 AND 17

1. Paul H. Hamm, forum speaker, and his exhibit of sales tax tokens. 2. Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Bingham, Charles V. Kappen and Mrs. Herbert M. Bergen. 3. Master of Ceremonies Herbert M. Bergen and President R. G. McArthur. 4. Pres. and Mrs. R. G. McArthur and Mr. and Mrs. Harry S. Davidson. 5. Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Panosh, Thomas W. Ward and Earl A. Parker. 6, 7 and 10. Ralph Mitchell, Dr. C. L. Emmons and Leonel C. Panosh receive Past President medals from President McArthur. 8. Mabel Patterson and the duck. 9. Mr. and Mrs. Leo A. Young. 11. The Association's Medal of Merit. 12, 13. Auction scenes. 14, 15. Business meeting. 16. Dr. C. Glenn Curtis, or "The Snapper Snapped". 17. Norman Shultz and daughter. 18, 19. The ladies. 20, 21. Don Sherer and friends at banquet. 22, 23. Bourse. 24. Registration. 25. Post-mortem buffet luncheon. 26. Relaxation. 27. Mrs. E. A. Parker. 28. The five who have attended all 19 state conventions, left to right: Roy Hill, Leonel C. Panosh, Mrs. Irving Knickerbocker, Irving Knickerbocker and William Sexton. 29. Maldo the Magician. 30. Mar Monte Hotel Trio. 31. Mr. and Mrs. John E. Ohls. 32. President McArthur presents Medal of Merit to Charles V. Kappen, *Calcoin News* editor.



Santa Barbara

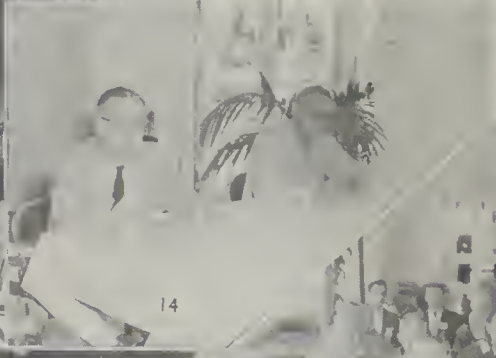
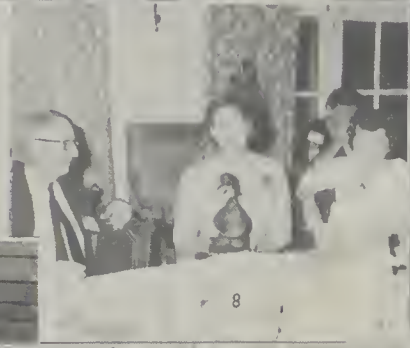
19th Semi-Annual, November 8 - 11, 1956





Convention Scenes

Photography by Dr. C. Glenn Curtis, Brea



Constitution and By-Laws

CALIFORNIA STATE NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

ARTICLE 1 — Name

Section 1. The name of this organization shall be THE CALIFORNIA STATE NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION.

ARTICLE 2 — Objects

Section 1. The objects and purposes of this Association are to promote, extend and protect the interests of numismatic activities throughout the state, and to foster and encourage the study of numismatics in all its forms and branches.

ARTICLE 3 — Membership

Section 1. The membership of this Association shall consist of active members only.

Section 2. Application for membership shall be made to the Secretary-Treasurer in writing and in such form and under such conditions as the officers shall from time to time prescribe.

Section 3. All members shall be entitled to all privileges of the Association including the right to vote, hold office, and receive the official publications of the Association.

ARTICLE 4 — Officers

Section 1. The officers of this Association shall be President, Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer, Librarian, Historian-Curator, Editor and five Directors, one of whom shall be the immediate Past President.

Section 2. Officers shall be elected for terms of one year, to hold office until their successors are duly installed.

ARTICLE 5 — Dues

Section 1. Dues shall be \$2 per year, payable in advance.

Section 2. Annual dues shall be payable to the Secretary in advance on Jan. 1 of each year. Any member who fails to pay his dues before March 1 in any year shall be liable to suspension, in which case his name shall be dropped from the membership rolls and removed from the mailing list. Any member suspended for non-payment of dues may be reinstated upon payment of dues that are delinquent.

ARTICLE 6 — Amendments

Section 1. The Constitution and By-Laws may be amended at any regular meeting of the Association by consent of two-thirds of the members voting on such alteration, provided 30 days' notice of intention has been given. All amendments become effective 30 days after the official announcement.

ARTICLE 7 — Meetings

Section 1. There shall be two meetings each year, one to be held in the first six months of the year, the second to be held in the last six months of the year. The first of these shall be considered the annual meeting for the purpose of election of officers.

Section 2. The date of these meetings shall be set by the President, subject to the limitations set forth in Section 1.

ARTICLE 8 — Duties of Officers

Section 1. PRESIDENT. The President shall preside at all meetings of the members and of the officers, shall decide all points of order, perform all other duties incidental to that office and such duties prescribed from time to time by action of the members; shall appoint chairmen of all committees; appoint all regular committees and special committees except when otherwise voted and shall be ex-officio member of all committees. The signatures of the President and Secretary-Treasurer shall be filed at the bank with which this Association is doing business, and both signatures must appear on

all checks and vouchers. The President shall have the casting vote of a tie. In case of vacancy in any office, the President shall have the power to appoint a successor to fill the unexpired term of such vacancy.

Section 2. VICE-PRESIDENT. The Vice-President shall assume the duties of the President in his absence or inability to act, and shall at all times aid and assist the President in the discharge of his duties. The Vice-President may perform such other duties as may be from time to time assigned to him.

Section 3. SECRETARY-TREASURER. The Secretary-Treasurer shall attend all meetings of the members; keep true and correct minutes and records of the proceedings of all meetings; keep accurate account of each member; receive all moneys for membership dues and deposit same in the bank with which the Association is doing business. He shall render a written report at each meeting of the members, financial and otherwise, and upon expiration of his term of office turn over to his successor all books, records and funds, taking a receipt therefor. He also shall attend to the mailing of notices as required by the By-Laws and shall perform duties assigned to him. In the event of inability to attend a meeting of the members, he shall see that his books, records and reports are available at the meeting.

Section 4. LIBRARIAN. The Librarian shall have charge of all books, pamphlets and periodicals which the Association may acquire. He shall give access thereto to the members, as prescribed in such library rules as may be in force or hereafter adopted. He shall render reports, as requested.

Section 5. CURATOR-HISTORIAN. The Curator-Historian shall have charge of all coins, medals and other numismatic items which the Association may acquire. He shall keep an historical record of the Association and its members and make report thereof.

Section 6. EDITOR. The Editor shall have full charge of editing and publishing *Calcoin News*, official publication of the Association.

Section 7. DIRECTORS. The Directors shall attend all meetings called by the President. Each Director shall be a voting member of the Executive Board and shall assist the officers in any way possible.

Section 8. EXECUTIVE BOARD. The above named officers, President, Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer, Librarian, Curator-Historian, Editor and five Directors, shall constitute the Executive Board. Each named officer shall have equal voting power in all deliberations of said Board.

ARTICLE 9 — Representatives

Section 1. The President shall appoint representatives of this Association in such communities as he may select, for the purpose of furthering the aims of this Association.

ARTICLE 10 — Effective Date

Section 1. The organization and effective date of these By-Laws shall be Feb. 22, 1947.

(4/20/56)

Catalog of State Library

Materials in the CSNA library are available to members at no cost other than postage for mailing and return. A postal card or letter to the librarian will receive prompt attention. The service is one of many included in your \$2 annual membership dues. Address requests to Stewart J. Bingham, CSNA Librarian, 533 E. Longden, Arcadia, Calif.

Donations to the library of books, pamphlets, priced auction catalogs, fixed price lists and other numismatic publications will be appreciated. Missing numbers of *The Numismatist*, *Scrapbook Magazine*, *Coin Collectors Journal*, *Seaby's Bulletin* and other magazines and bulletins are especially desired. It is planned in a future issue of *Calcoin News* to list donors and their contributions to the library

GENERAL WORKS

Money

C-2 — Chase National Bank. **Collection of Moneys of the World**, Ill. 24 pp.

F-1 — Frey, Albert R. **Dictionary of Numismatic Names**. 94 pp.

M-4 — Mosher, Stuart. **The Story of Money as Told by the Knox Collection**, Ill. 77 pp. 1936.

Coin Collecting

D-1 — Dickinson, W. Edward. **Old United States Coins**. 18 pp.

W-1 — Webb, E. O. **Our Metallic Money**. (U.S. coins, origin of money, etc.), Ill., with 1937 supplement. 79 pp. 1936.

Odd and Curious Money

G-2 — Gibbs, Howard D. **Odd and Curious Money of the World**, Ill. 52 pp.

Schulman, Hans M. F. **Odd and Curious Money of the World**. 1946.

DuPuy, William Atherton. "Geography of Money", **National Geographic Magazine**, December, 1927. Ill. 23 pp.

Miscellaneous

C-1 — Rosen, Beate Caspari, ed., **Ciba Symposia**. Medical coins and medals. Ill. 30 pp. 1948.

UNITED STATES

Obsolete Paper Money, Scrip

M-1 — Muscalus, John Anthony. **The Use of Banking Enterprises in the Financing of Public Education**. 1796-1866. 202 pp. 1945.

M-2 — Muscalus, John Anthony. **Paper Money of Early Educational Institutions and Organizations**. 23 pp. 1946.

M-3 — Muscalus, John Anthony. **State Owned Banks**. The pet banks and their bank notes. 12 pp. 1940.

F-2 — Feely, Edward F. **Subsidiary Currency in the Americas 1948 and Pure Nickel Coinage, 1881-1949**. 9 pp. N.Y.: 1950.

C-4 — Curto, J. J. **Michigan Depression Scrip of the 1930's**. 35 pp.

Gold Coins

M-10 — Mumey, Nolie. **A Pioneer Denver Mint**. 93 pp.

NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA

Canada

R-8 — Raymond, Wayte. **The Coins and Tokens of Canada**. (Coin Collectors Series), Ill. 31 pp.

Latin America

R-4 — Raymond, Wayte. **Coins of South America** (Coin Collectors Series No. 1), Ill. 44 pp.

R-5 — Raymond, Wayte. **Coins of the West Indies**. (Coin Collectors Series No. 10), Ill. 24 pp.

R-7 — Raymond, Wayte. **The Coins of Central America**. (Coin Collectors Series No. 5), Ill. 15 pp.

R-10 — Raymond, Wayte. **Coins of Mexico**. (Coin Collectors Series No. 2), Ill. 21 pp.

G-1 — Gutttag, Julius. **Catalogne of Latin American Coins**. Ill. 520 pp. 1929.

EUROPE

England

R-9 — Raymond, Wayte. **The Silver Crowns of Great Britain and Ireland**. (Coin Collectors Series No. 6), Ill. 12 pp.

France

R-6 — Raymond, Wayte. **The Silver Eens of France**. (Coin Collectors Series No. 3), Ill. 23 pp.

General

W-2 — White, Benjamin. **The Currency of the Great War**. 104 pp.

ANCIENTS

Miscellaneous

N-2 — Newell, Edward T. **Standard Ptolemaic Silver**. (Coin Collectors Series No. 7), Ill. 16 pp.

R-3 — Raymond, Wayte. **Gnide to Ancient Coins**. (Coin Collectors Series No. 11), Ill. 28 pp.

R-16 — Reifenberg, A. **Ancient Jewish Coins**. 83 pp.

MEDALS

- R-11 — Raymond, Wayte. **Early New York City and State Merchant Tokens.** (Coin Collectors Series), Ill. 24 pp.
R-12 — Raymond, Wayte. **The Early Medals of Washington.** (Coin Collectors Series No. 4), Ill. 16 pp.
D-2 — Douglas, Susan H. **George Washington Medals of 1889.** 32 pp.

CATALOGS

- American Numismatic Association Library Catalog. 1946.
American Numismatic Association Library Catalog. 1948.
K-2 — Kelly's **Coins and Chatter**, 1948-1952.
Kosoff, A. United States Large Cents. 1944. Fixed price list.
Raymond, Wayte. **Coins of the World.** 1938.
R-15 — Raymond, Wayte. **Standard Catalog of 20th Century Coins of the World.**
Raymond, Wayte. Standard Price List. 1939.
Raymond, Wayte. Standard Price List. 1940.
Raymond, Wayte. Standard Price List. 1943.
Raymond, Wayte. Standard Price List. 1944.
Raymond, Wayte. U.S. Coins. 1945.
Raymond, Wayte. U.S. Coins and Currency. 1939.
Stack's. Numismatic Guide. 1943.
S-1 — Stack's. Numismatic World Guide. 1942.
Wilson, R. A. **The American Catalog.** 1942.
Y-1 — Yeoman, R. S. **A Guide Book of U.S. Coins.** 1949.
Auction Catalogs, Priced
The Michael F. Higgy Collection, A. Kosoff, 1943.
The James W. Flanagan Collection, Stack's, 1944.
The J. F. Bell Collection, Stack's, 1944.
The Belden E. Roach Collection, Max Mehl, 1944.
W. A. Philpott and Henry Zander, Max Mehl, 1945.
George H. Hall Collection, Stack's, 1945.
E. M. Wharton Collection, Stack's, 1945.
William Cutler Atwater, Max Mehl, 1946.
Auction Sale Tatham Stamp and Coin Co., 1946.
Charles H. Deetz, Parts 1 and 2, Stacks, 1946.
H. R. Lee Collection, Stack's, 1947.
The Will W. Neil Collection, Max Mehl, 1947.
N-5 — Numismatic Gallery, ANA auction, 1949.
M-11 — Mehl, Max B. Golden Jubilee Sale of Jerome Kern. 1950.
N-6 — Numismatic Gallery, Adolphe Menjou Sale, 1950.
S-7 — Seitz, Paul S. Mail Auction Sale with Price List, 1944.

Miscellaneous

- "Moneys of the World", Chase National Bank Collection.
The National Geographic Magazine, 1927. Article, "The Geography of Money".

NUMISMATIC PUBLICATIONS

Periodicals

- American Numismatic Association, **The Numismatist**:
1934, all copies complete, July through December; 1935, only January, March and June; 1936, none; 1937, only July, August, September, October and December; 1938, complete; 1939, only January, March, April and May; 1940, none; 1941, none; 1942, all copies except January; 1943 through 1956, complete.
C-3 — California State Numismatic Association, **CSNA Bulletin and Calcoin News**, 1947-1950, complete.
C-4 — CSNA, **Calcoin News**, 1951-1956, complete.
Hewitt Bros. **The Numismatic Scrapbook Magazine.** None.
R-17 — Raymond Wayte. **The Coin Collector's Journal**, August 1940. 248 pp.
R-18 — Raymond, Wayte. **The Coin Collector's Journal**, March 1941. 52 pp.
Seaby's Bulletin. None.

FOREIGN

- B-2 — Bank of Japan. **Introduction to Money.** 20 pp. (English and Japanese languages). 1948.
B-1 — Bank of Japan. **Japanese Money.** 14 pp. (Japanese language only). 1949.

Who's Who In California Numismatics

~
LEO A. YOUNG
~

By R. G. McARTHUR

When Leo Young opens the bidding at the Vallejo convention April 12, he will be conducting his ninth auction for the CSNA.

Leo Allen Young, whose parents, Charles W. and Lucy Young, are both deceased, was born April 21, 1916, in Sanford, Fla. While Leo was still an infant, the Youngs left Florida. They lived one year in New York City, then five years in the Arctic Circle region.

Leo started school at Pouee Coupe, British Columbia, where he was the only white child in attendance. Second and third grades were completed while the family resided in Grande Prairie, Alberta. Leo's father was associated with a Canadian government survey crew. Remaining grammar school years and the first year of high school were spent in or near Portland, Ore.

From Portland, the Youngs moved to Hayward, Calif., where Leo finished his second year of high school, and then to Arroyo Grande, Calif., where he obtained his high school diploma. He completed his formal education at the University of California and California State Polytechnic College, being graduated as an electrical engineer and as valedictorian of his class.

Young's entry into the business world took place before graduation, when he was selected as one of two students by the Pacific Gas & Electric Co. to be employed in San Jose. In January 1938 he was transferred to the San Francisco office at 445 Sutter St., where, on his first day, he met the one and only Pearl. Being quick to recognize a bargain, he married her on March 26.



"Also, not letting any grass grow under our feet, 11 months later we had twin boys, Bob and Don, followed in four-year intervals by Gary and Jim." Bob and Don, now 17, are enrolled at the University of California, studying medicine and dentistry, respectively. Gary, 13, and Jim, 10, are at home.

Leo's position with P.G.&E. lasted for five years, terminating with the advent of World War II. Selected for special assignment, Young was a roving engineer in the Ordnance Department, out of Washington, D.C. Although not a commissioned officer, he wore the uniform and insignia of a captain. His tour of duty included service out of the S. F. Chief of Ordnance Office, Richmond Tank Depot (Ford Motor Co.) and the Seattle Port of Embarkation, followed by many months in the Central Pacific area. Leo's war duty ended in Stockton as engineer in charge of war contracts for the Harris Manufacturing Co.

In 1946 Young purchased a grocery and appliance store in Loekeford, Calif., which he operated for 10 years.

Leo's interest in numismatics began shortly after graduation from

college, when "I discovered that our monetary system still included ½-, 2-, 3- and 20-cent pieces (I actually went to a bank to confirm this). I decided to get at least one coin of every denomination, which, of course, is a pretty good-sized order, if one includes the \$4 Stella pattern and the Panama Pacific set."

During the past 10 years this interest in coins has increased to such an extent that he has turned dealer and now operates one of the finest coin shops in Northern California at 3244 Grand Ave., Oakland. Although a professional, Leo has retained his interest in the hobby and has one of the finest collections of "Odd and Curious" in existence. He is in demand as a speaker on the subject and receives many invitations to exhibit and talk before coin and service clubs. Specimens from the Young collection were among those shown recently on the famous coast-to-coast television program, "You Asked for It".

Leo affiliated with the American Numismatic Association in 1949 and joined the California State Numismatic Association as Member No. 444. He also is a member of the Pacific Northwest Numismatic Association, the East Bay Coin Club, the Pacific Coast Numismatic Society and other coin clubs in and out of California. His numismatic library now contains approximately 250 volumes.

Membership in other organizations includes Delta Lodge of the Masonic fraternity, Stockton; Scottish Rite, Stockton; Stockton Consistory; Rotary International and Woodmen of the World.

HISTORIAN THANKS CONTRIBUTORS

In writing the history of the California State Numismatic Association, I have tried to present all the facts which were made available to me. If anyone has any pertinent information not included in this history, I would welcome it.

My special thanks are extended to the following for their very generous assistance: Kenneth W. Lee, Edward Fogler, Leonel C. Panosh, Dr. C. L. Emmons, Dr. C. Glenn Curtis, Ralph A. Mitchell, Earl A. Parker, Everett

Confederate Bill

The following lines were found written on the back of a \$10 Confederate bill after the War Between the States:

*Expressing nothing on God's earth today
And naught in the water below it,
As the pledge of a nation that has passed
away,
Keep this, my friend, and show it.
Show it to those who will lend an ear
To the tale the trifle will tell,
Of Liberty born of a patriot's dream,
Of a storm-cradled nation that fell.*

*Too poor to possess the precious ores
And too poor in credit to borrow,
We issued today our "promise to pay"
And hoped to redeem on the morrow.
The days rolled on and weeks became
years,
But our coffers were empty still;
Coin was so scarce the Treasury quaked
If a dollar should drop in the till.*

*But the faith within us was strong
indeed,
Though our poverty well we discerned;
And this little check represented the pay
That our suffering veterans earned.
They knew it had hardly a value in gold,
Yet as gold our soldiers received it;
It passed in our eyes as a "promise to
pay"
And every true soldier believed it.*

*But our boys thought little of price or
pay,
Of bills that were overdue;
We knew if it bought our bread today,
'Twas the best our poor country could
do.
Keep it — it tells all our history over,
From the birth of the dream to the last.
Alas! It was born of the angel hope,
Like our hope of success it passed.*

S. Ostrom and Charles V. Kappen. I also wish to thank W. J. Sexton and G. P. Hatch for their donations of *Calcoin News* and all others whom I contacted personally.

A special big thanks to Charles V. Kappen, the editor, for his untiring assistance to me.

After you have read the history, I am quite sure you will recall events that were very pleasant and interesting.
—Erich Werling.



Tin Hat Money of Malaya

By H. F. BOWKER, Oakland

From the earliest times, Malaya has been a tin producing country and it is but natural that this metal should have become a medium of barter. Ingots of tin have been used for centuries for the purposes of trade and exchange.

These ingots have taken a number of varied shapes. Some have been found shaped like boats, some like sea shells, and others like loaves of bread. One form, however, seems to have become the most popular and is in the shape of a truncated pyramid. It is from this type that there was derived an actual coinage, as distinct from the ingot, which must have been bartered by weight. Chinese chroniclers of the 15th century tell of the use of blocks of tin in Malaya as currency and describe how it was bound into bundles of tens and forties.

The "hat money" or **tampang** used in Pahang is the coinage in question. First came the truncated pyramids, next the same pyramids but with the addition of a plinth or foot, and lastly the same shape but with the plinth made broader and the pyramid smaller and hollow. The plinth or broad edge received the inscription and usually was pierced so that a number of these pieces could be strung together and carried easily. They fitted one inside the other like a pile of hats.

In the early days **tampang**s were not made in small sizes. One traveler who visited Pahang complained that however small a purchase he made,

he had to pay a whole **tampang** for it. He was told that any efforts which had been made in the past to improve the coinage had resulted in plagues of wild animals, so that they had been abandoned. This was doubted, as he was aware that the natives were always willing to keep the change. However, in 1847 two smaller sizes were issued.

Originally 16 **tampang**s equaled one dollar, the "**ringgit meriam**" or gun dollar, the Spanish coin with the Pillars of Hercules on reverse, which the Malays mistakenly supposed to represent guns. The new additions were valued at one and two cents. The **tampang**s circulated in Pahang until 1893, when they were demonetized, removed from circulation and sent to the Treasury in Singapore, where they were melted down for their metal.

The Chinese made copies of the **tampang**s with the names of their **hongs** inscribed on them as a guarantee of quality. These inscriptions usually comprise four Chinese characters on the "crown" of the hat. Some makers of these tokens, who seem to have had the authority of the local sultans, found that their coins were being forged, and hit upon the expedient of including a fragment of copper wire in the tin. They also are found with the impressions of "ehops" on them similar to those on the Mexican dollars which circulated in South China. Some of these have been found with the word "LIBERTAD" in Roman letters.

copied from the inscription on the Mexican dollars.

A drawing of a hinged two-piece mold in which **tampang**s were cast is to be found in Sir Richard Winstedt's **A History of Malaya**. A. Rentse, a keen numismatist, is reported to have found an old Chinese tinsmith in Kota Bharu still using a **tampang** mold to make ingots from his scrap tin.

This form of currency was not readily acceptable to the Chinese commercial class, which forms a large and influential part of the population of Malaya, and they soon started to manufacture round flat coins with square holes at their centers in imitation of the conventional Chinese **ch'ien** or cash.

The information contained herein is from an article by C. H. Dakers which was originally published in The Straits Times Annual for 1938.

—PCNS Bulletin, February 1951

* * *

Tin hat money, from the C. V. Kappen collection, is illustrated about two-thirds actual size. Actual width of the smallest piece is about 28 mm. or 1 1/16 in. The medium size measures approximately 41 mm. or 1 5/8 in. and the largest, about 73-74 mm. or 2 7/8 in.

San Fernando Valley Coin Club

Meets 2nd Tuesday in Burbank YMCA
Building, Burbank

Bill Koonce spoke on his recent coin buying and trading experiences in Australia at the Oct. 9 meeting. Ninety-four members and guests, many of them well-known civic leaders, were present. The meeting was held in the spacious new meeting place, the Burbank YMCA building.

Koonce had an excellent display of Australian coins, tokens and allied items. Member displays included Swedish plate money, a year set and proof sets.

Four past presidents were present to help "kick off" the new meeting hall: George Baude, Lucky Wollard, Frank Toce and L. M. "Tuck" Winger.

Auction, bourse, door prizes, refreshments.

—Iris Baude,
Secretary.

EAST BAY COINIVAL

The East Bay Coin Club "Coinival", held at the Oakland Boys Club Oct. 14, had a registered attendance of 221. Theme of the Coinival was "Columbus" and 12 exhibitors competed for the two prizes. The awards committee — John E. Ohls, Erich Werling and Mike Carr — awarded first prize, a gold dollar, to Walter Gerth of Vallejo, and second prize, a 1956 proof set, to Kirby Brown for his miniature money exhibit.

There were 15 bourse dealers. A 140-lot auction was called by E. A. Parker, Leo A. Young and Ralph A. Mitchell. Edward Fogler got together the auction lots and the 25 door prizes.

Abe Kosoff of Encino flew up to speak on "U.S. Pattern and Trial Pieces". Frank X. Galvin introduced a quartet of boys known as the "Hamboners", who entertained with song and dance routines.

WOODEN NICKEL ISSUED

In commemoration of its 100th meeting, the San Bernardino County Coin Club has issued a wooden nickel. Of particular interest is the fact that it has been struck in octagonal shape, typical of the early California gold slugs.

Within a circle on the obverse, "One Wooden Nickel . . . Good at Club Meetings . . . 100th Meeting October 1956 . . . Founded July 1948". The reverse carries the club seal.

A limited number of the wooden nickels are available from Fred W. Coops, secretary, San Bernardino County Coin Club, 524 4th Street, San Bernardino, Calif., at 25 cents each.

EDITOR'S NOTE

In order to present adequately the 10th anniversary story of the CSNA, and also to cover the Santa Barbara convention, it was found necessary to hold some features which appear regularly in **Calcoin News**: "California Club News, Views and Whos" and "Names in World History". These will appear in the March issue.

Stories of the several medals now awarded by the CSNA, accompanied by illustrations, also will appear in succeeding issues.

Dated Coins

By G. L. SCHANZLIN, Springfield, Ohio

There is a good deal of chronology recorded on minted coins, and the history of mankind has had valuable help by the testimony found on existing coins as to dates, names and events in past times. In some cases the history of whole periods has been rediscovered, not only by the exploration or excavation of ancient monuments, but by the reading of the inscriptions or equivalent marks and devices engraved on coin specimens found in the excavations.

While it is true that historical facts often have been established or verified by the discovery of pieces of ancient currencies, it also is true actual dates on coins of the earlier centuries are rare, and their age and the periods of their coinage often has had to be determined by other means of identification.

In fact, in the long history of regular coinage, say two and a half millenniums, we have dated coins from only about the latter half of that period, according to the varying conditions in cultural development and in more advanced systems having regard to the time element in fixing monetary standards by the issuance of coinage.

Both the earlier Greek era and the Roman time up to the beginning middle ages had their more or less well-established systems of recording time by the use of their respective eras, the Olympiads of the Greeks dating in their beginning back to 776 B.C., and the Roman era which started, at least traditionally, with the year 753, the year of the founding of the city of Rome. Apparently the earlier coinage in neither case shows any sign that chronological data were intended to be used in marking or indicating the exact years in which coins were issued. The regal years of rulers in the Greek world and the consulate years of the chief magistrates of the Roman commonwealth in some cases are of help in establishing an orderly numismatic chronology, but one is on safer ground by about 312 B.C., the beginning of the Seleucid era. Syria

under its Seleucid rulers had then become the power controlling the larger part of the Asiatic monarchy, the attempted world monarchy of Alexander the Great. But still the coins of this period, as a rule, lack definite dates, except where dynastic interests provided them as in the case of the house of the Ptolemies in Egypt.

It would unduly complicate this discussion if one tried to consider the rather extensive coinage which had sprung up in Bactria and all the territories of the Punjab and the present Afghanistan. The Parthians, taking over most of the Seleucid territories, had started their own era in 248 B.C. Their well-known coinage shows no marked advance in relation to the dating of coins. However, their monetary history has been dealt with by experts.

When we come to the dating of coins by the use of the years of such well-established eras as the Christian era, or the era of the Islamic world, dating from 622 A.D. (the year of the Hegira, Mohammed's famous flight to Medina, after which this era is named), interesting comparisons can be made. As the victorious Arabs, after the battle of Nehavend, 641 A.D., gradually took over all the huge Neo-Persian empire, extending from the Euphrates to the upper course of the Oxus in Central Asia, they took over with it most of the civilization of the Orient.

The coinage of the Sassanian, or Neo-Persian empire, had had a rather remarkable development, and now became an essential part in the structure of the new Moslem world power. In artistic excellency, the Sassanian silver coins had not come up to the standard of the earlier Greek, Bactrian and Indo-Scythic coins. After the Arabs had taken over the mintage, a new era in numismatic skill and art arose, which deserves closer attention.

No racial or national mythology, no traditional emblems of historic significance, coats of arms presenting dynastic history or pretense, were at

the disposal of Moslem coiners. For awhile the Sassanian tradition forced itself onto the new coinage to such an extent that, horror of horrors, even the pictures of the last Sassanian rulers appeared on the obverse of the dirhems. But soon the devices used conformed strictly to Islamic severity, and the pieces issued by the Omayyads of Damascus, and later on of Andalusia, showed pure Arabic outlines, since Islamic usage, as ordered by the prophet himself, allowed no picturing of any created thing. Within the framework of geometric patterns, the ornamental designs consisted largely of the revelry of the characters of the Arabic alphabet in artistically fanciful arrangements.

The most interesting innovation was the early dating of Moslem coins. As early as the year 30 of the Hegira era, coins appear with the date of issue given in Arabic writing. This was the custom for centuries in all the mints of the Islamic world along the southern shore of the Mediterranean and reaching over in the west to the Iberian peninsula, and in the east touching on India. Later on the dates were given in Arabic figures. Strictly speaking, our so-called Arabic figures, which in form differ



SASSANIAN SILVER COIN of Hormazd IV, 578-590 A.D. Obv., bust right, crowned; 3 crescents and stars. Rev., fire altar and attendants. Actual diameter about 1 1/4 in.

somewhat from those used by Moslem countries, had been taken over by the early moslemized Arabs from Indian sources. The decimal system, a corollary to this new numeration, had been developed by an early mathematician, Mohammed ibn Musa of Khiva, the ancient Chorasmia in Western Turkestan. Through him the civilized world of the Orient, and later of the West, has received it. In this new notation for the first time the numerical figures were given the values of their respective positions, an innovation for the lack of which it would be difficult to imagine the building up of any system of mathematics.

In a succeeding paper the writer hopes to show the resulting history of dated coins down to modern times.

CALCOIN NEWS

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California State Numismatic Association

Editor.....Charles V. Kappen
2201 Peachtree Lane, San Jose 28, Calif.

Assistant Editor.....William H. Spence
11807 S. Atkinson Ave., Inglewood 4, Calif.

Assistant Editor.....John E. Ohls
1519 39th Ave., San Francisco 22, Calif.

OFFICERS

President.....Robert G. McArthur
2377 Grande Vista Place, Oakland 1, Calif.

Vice-President.....Harry S. Davidson
2960 The Mall, Los Angeles 23, Calif.

Secretary-Treasurer.....Thomas W. Ward
Rt. 1, Box 85, Fallbrook, Calif.

Librarian.....Stewart J. Bingham
533 E. Longden, Arcadia, Calif.

Curator-Historian.....Erich Werling
1856 66th Ave., Oakland, Calif.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Dr. N. A. Bowers, Dr. Calvert L. Emmons,
John E. Ohls, Earl A. Parker,
Leonel C. Panosh

CSNA members receive Calcoin News without
additional cost beyond their annual dues of \$2.

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Orange Club Minutes Reveal History

Minutes of meetings of the Orange County Coin Club and of its board of directors add light to the organization and early life of the California State Numismatic Association. The minutes were kept by Dr. C. Glenn Curtis, OCCC secretary at the time.

Herbert M. Bergen, present OCCC secretary, adds that it is his recollection regarding the board meeting of Jan. 7, 1947, that those present contributed \$5 each to set up a fund for the formation of the CSNA. Nothing was recorded in the minutes to substantiate this, however. Joe Steele, an OCCC board member at the time, also recalls that such a contribution was made.

ORANGE COUNTY COIN CLUB November 19, 1946

Dr. Curtis reported on the trip to Fresno.

The matter of State organization was discussed, the question being whether or not we should have an organization of Southern California to include all of the coin clubs south of Tehachapi or to have an organization to include the whole state. It was moved by Ruby, seconded by Curtis, and carried that Dr. Emmons appoint a committee of three to contact all the clubs in the state and get their opinions as to the advisability of forming a state organization.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS January 7, 1947

The next order of business was the discussion of State Organization and letters were read from various coin clubs who expressed their opinions for and against a state organization. A tentative date for a meeting was set for the weekend of Washington's birthday, Feb. 22-23, 1947; however, it was not definitely decided on.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS March 11, 1947

Dr. Emmons gave a detailed report on the forming of the California State Numismatic Association. Mr. Bingham was asked to discuss the formation of the Association with the Orange County Coin Club and sign up members.

ORANGE COUNTY COIN CLUB February 18, 1947

Dr. Emmons and Mr. Bingham spoke at great length regarding the Santa Barbara meeting of the California State Numismatic Association and urged all members to join.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS July 8, 1947

It was called to the attention of the board members that California has 1600 coin collectors and that a great deal of enthusiasm and interest can be created and will be created if we encourage as many as we can to join one of the organizations. First, the Orange County Coin Club and also the California Numismatic Association. Dr. Emmons gave a very extended report regarding the progress of the organization and the California Numismatic Association. He announced that we now have some 120 members and that apparently the organization is off on a good firm footing, and shows promise of becoming a very powerful group among coin collectors throughout the country.

Dr. Emmons announced that in October there will be a State convention in Bakersfield. Dr. Emmons gave a glowing report as to the reception that will be received by those in attendance. A motion was made, seconded and carried that the Orange County Coin Club appoint a convention committee. President Charles L. Ruby appointed Stewart Bingham as the convention chairman, and he is to appoint the other members of his committee.

DIRECTORY IN MARCH

The annual directory of California State Numismatic Association members will be published in the March issue of *Calcoin News*. This will permit the listing of those members who pay dues after first of the year.

Deadline for the directory will be Jan. 31. Those who have failed to pay 1955 dues by then will be dropped as delinquent from the CSNA membership rolls and their names will not appear in the directory.

Santa Barbara Convention

By JOHN E. OHLS

Registration totaled 203 at the 19th semi-annual convention of the California State Numismatic Association, held at the Mar Monte Hotel, Santa Barbara, Nov. 8-11. Harry S. Davidson was general chairman; William H. Spence, co-chairman.

CONVENTION VIGNETTES

Five persons were present who have attended all 19 conventions: Mr. and Mrs. Irving Knickerbocker, L. C. Panosh, Roy Hill and William Sexton. . . . Sad note of the convention was the serious illness of Mrs. N. A. Bowers and Mrs. William H. Spence . . . we missed their cheerful presence . . . which prevented attendance of Dr. Bowers and Bill Spence . . . our wishes for a speedy recovery. . . . Al Smith was in such a hurry to get to the convention that a cop just had to slow him down long enough to write up a ticket. . . . Gary Young, however, saved Daddy Leo Young from getting one when he spotted the cop first and warned his dad to slow down. . . . Dr. Curtis, the ever-present and very obliging photographer, his camera always flashing. . . . A vote of thanks to Thelma Case and Mrs. Karl Brainerd for their work in selling radio tickets. . . . Also, to the hospitality committee, Mrs. J. J. O'Brien and Mrs. Don C. Jurgensen, who worked hard at their jobs. Thanks to the work of Tom Ward and Harry S. Davidson, registration expectations were exceeded and they ran short of badge name cards which the Chamber of Commerce supplied . . . the program also was furnished by the Chamber. . . . Though there were fewer exhibits at this convention, lack of quantity was made up in quality . . . Roy Hill was exhibits chairman. . . . Exhibits are listed elsewhere.

CLUB BREAKFAST

The Club Officers' Breakfast Saturday morning, attended by 36, was presided over by Don Rhodes in the absence of Bill Spence. Gil Eaton spoke on the East Bay Coin Club "Coinival"; Gene Cooper and Lew Panosh, on San Diego County Fair exhibits; Don Rhodes, on the Vallejo

club and the coming spring convention; Herb Bergen on Orange County Fair exhibits; John Yribarne, on the club picnic. Don Sherer, of Phoenix, Ariz., suggested inviting other clubs to put on programs. Charles M. Johnson recommended forming an area "speakers' bureau". L. L. Brown called attention to the value of permanent exhibits and cited W. E. Johnson's bank exhibit in Santa Barbara.

NUMISMATIC FORUM

Paul H. Hamm of San Diego spoke Friday night on state sales tax tokens and their use in the different states. Tom Ward was forum chairman.

SATURDAY BANQUET

Herb Bergen, master of ceremonies at the banquet, greeted the 206 persons present. At the head table were seated the Association's officers and their wives. President R. G. McArthur presented Past President Medals to Dr. C. L. Emmons, L. C. Panosh, Ralph Mitchell and Dr. N. A. Bowers. Two Medals of Merit were awarded, one to Dr. Emmons, founder and first president, and one to Charles V. Kappen, editor of *Calcoin News*. These were the first two to be awarded by the Association.

Milton Strauch announced exhibit winners in the various categories, then presented the Best-in-Show medal to Eugene Cooper of San Diego for his Ancient Greek exhibit. This was the first Best-in-Show medal to be awarded by the Association. Mrs. John E. Ohls was presented a transistor radio. Another award was made to the only member of the duck-of-the-month club, Mrs. Mabel Patterson.

Entertainment highlight was the magic of Maldo the Great. His "paper tearing" finale resulted in a beautiful circular doily which included in the design, "State Numismatic Assn." Music was provided by the Mar Monte Hotel Trio.

The Post-Mortem Buffet Luncheon Sunday, Dr. C. L. Emmons in charge, was attended by 37.

BUSINESS MEETINGS

A \$2 initiation fee was established, to take effect Jan. 1. Memberships after that date will be \$4 if application is made between Jan. 1 and July 1. After July 1, cost will be \$5, which will include the following year's dues, remainder of current year's dues and the initiation fee. Thereafter, dues will be as at present—\$2. This will affect only new members (after Jan. 1) or old members who have dropped out and apply for reinstatement.

Other business included the decision to build 16 more display cases; to leave the best-in-show exhibit award in the hands of the awards committee, with the stipulation that the award cannot be made to the same exhibitor more than once in two years; to accept the bid of Leo Young for the Vallejo auction; to hold the April 10-13, 1958, convention in Fresno; to pay partial convention expenses of editor and secretary.

President McArthur announced appointment of Dr. N. A. Bowers, Charles V. Kappen and Thomas W. Ward as literary awards committee, to judge articles appearing in **Calcoin News** during 1955. Awards will be made at the Vallejo convention. Announcement also was made of the appointment of the nominating committee for 1957 officers: Ralph A. Mitchell, Dr. C. Glenn Curtis and W. E. Johnson.

NEW BOURSE RECORD

W. E. Johnson, bourse chairman, reports that 34 dealers had spaces, a new record. They were: A. C. Barlow, Glendale; Karl M. Brainard, Los Angeles; Del Bassetti, San Luis Obispo; Jerry Cohen, Tucson, Ariz.; A. R. Edson, Santa Barbara; Herman Englehardt, La Crescenta; Robert M. Flinn, Albuquerque, N.M.; Frank X. Galvin, Oakland; Edward Gans, Berkeley; Maurice Jensen, Long Beach; W. E. Johnson, Santa Barbara; Gene Johnston, San Diego; Charles V. Jones, Los Angeles; Don Jurgensen, Santa Barbara; Max L. Justus, Beverly Hills; Paul Kagin, Des Moines, Iowa; I. B. Knickerbocker, San Diego; Abe Kosoff, Encino; Abner Kreisberg, Beverly Hills; Kenneth W. Lee, Glendale; Vic Marrone, Pacoima; B. M. O'Hara, San Francisco; E. A. Parker, San Fran-

cisco; Charles N. Peters, Alameda; D. L. Rhodes, Vallejo; William J. Sexton, Santa Maria; John F. Skubis, San Francisco; Alvin R. Smith, Oakland; William H. Smith, San Francisco; Ben Stack, Las Vegas, Nev.; John O. Stanley, Santa Maria; Norman Shultz, Salt Lake City, Utah; J. A. West, San Francisco; and Leo A. Young, Oakland.

CONVENTION AUCTION

Of the 960 auction bidders, 121 participated from the floor. Prices in general were very strong, with proofs, proof sets, Indian Head cents, Lincoln cents and rarities leading the list. Auction results would indicate that commemoratives and gold are starting to get stronger.

Leo A. Young, the auctioneer, has been awarded the auction sale for the Vallejo CSNA convention in April, and is now accepting consignments for that sale, as well as for the May Pacific Northwest Numismatic Association auction sale in Portland, Ore., for which he also is auctioneer. Anyone wishing to consign coins to either sale should contact Young at 3244 Grand Ave., Oakland 10, Calif.

Following are some of the highlights of the Santa Barbara sale:

Lot No.	Description	Realized
25	1936 proof set	\$ 510
54	1927S 25¢, unc.	201
99	1919D 50¢, unc.	180
528	1856 F.E. 1¢, unc.	475
682	1903O \$1, unc.	262
699	1860 50¢, proof	16
713	1873 50¢, proof	71
914	1938PDS Boone set	215
1026	1919S 50¢, brill. unc.	270
1133	1874 50¢, proof	76
1173	1915 50¢, proof	290
1174	1856 F.E. 1¢, proof	610
1223	1915 10¢, proof	89
1235	1868 proof set	295
1325	\$2, "Lazy 2", unc.	210
1404	1895 \$1, proof	460
1447	Panama Pacific set	3600
1478	1926S Buffalo 5¢, unc.	110

—————CSNA—————

In 1941 India issued a very small paper currency 1-rupee note (2 in. x 3 in.) to replace silver coin which was withdrawn because of the rise in silver price. It was most unpopular and was soon replaced by a larger note.



DR. CALVERT L. EMMONS



CHARLES V. KAPPEN

Medal of Merit Awards

Medals of Merit were presented to Dr. Calvert L. Emmons of Ontario and Maj. Charles V. Kappen of San Jose during the banquet at the Santa Barbara CSNA convention. They were presented by Robert G. McArthur, California State Numismatic Association president. The sterling silver medals, only two to be awarded in the 10-year history of the Association, were voted by CSNA officers and directors.

The Medal of Merit is awarded for "outstanding service" to the CSNA, "above and beyond the call of duty". In making the presentation, President McArthur said this medal, highest award to be made by the Association, is a hard one to earn. It is not used simply as a "thank you" device, nor as an award for regular official service in the organization.

Dr. Emmons, founding father of the Association, was commended by President McArthur for his early spadework in getting the Association started. His work in helping to construct display cases, in transporting cases to and from the early conventions, and his untiring efforts in be-

half of his brainchild, were recalled.

Major Kappen, associate professor of journalism at San Jose State College, earned his medal by editing *Calcoin News*, Association magazine. The magazine has been acclaimed by many to be the best regional magazine of its kind. Major Kappen's first issue was that of January 1950.



Size reduced. Actual diameter, 3 in.

Convention Facts and Figures

Santa Barbara, Nov. 8-11, 1956

RECEIPTS:

131 full registrations at \$6.50.....	\$851.50
72 registrations at \$2.00.....	144.00
75 extra banquet tickets at \$4.50.....	337.50
36 club officers' breakfast tickets at \$1.50.....	54.00
37 buffet lunch tickets at \$2.00.....	74.00
33 bourse tables.....	640.00
Auction fee	225.00

Total receipts	\$2326.00
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DISBURSEMENTS:

Hotel Mar Monte, meals, entertainment, etc.	\$986.50
Police.....	179.68
Transportation of cases.....	85.49
Repairs and service to cases.....	90.80
Signs.....	39.30
Programs.....	7.80
Prizes.....	21.00
Ribbons, award and badge	52.85
Expense of Editor and Secretary.....	50.00
Photographs.....	10.50
Miscellaneous.....	47.98

Total expenses	\$1571.90
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TO TREASURY	\$ 754.10
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NOTE: A few other small bills may be received later.

THOMAS W. WARD,
Secretary-Treasurer.

Exhibits and Awards

BASSETTI, Del: Orders and medals. (Non-competitive)

BRAINARD, Grace M.: California commemorative half dollars. (Honorable Mention, U.S.)

COLVER, Charles G.: Gold coins; Coinage of Great Britain. (First Award, Specialized)

COOPER, Eugene: Medallic art; Coins of Ancient Greece, Magna Graecia. (First Award, Ancient; **BEST IN SHOW**)

DAVIDSON, Harry S.: Gold type sets.

DRAPER, Fred E.: Decimal coinage of Canada. (Second Award, Modern)

EMMONS, Dr. Calvert L.: Three-dollar gold coins.

FRASER, Vreeland H.: Gold types and sets. (Third Award, U.S.)

GJUROVICH, Rudy: U.S. and foreign paper money. (Second Award, Paper Money)

HAMM, Paul H.: Sales tax tokens. (First Award, Unclassified)

HARLEY, Dan: "History of Mexico With Coins". (Third Award, Specialized)

HILL, Roy: Coins of Ancient Greece and Rome. (Third Award, Ancient)

KAGIN, Paul: Kagin reference collection. (Non-competitive)

LISS, Clifford L.: U.S. regular and commemorative coins. (First Award, U.S.)

NICHOLS, Gene N.: U.S. patterns and proofs. (Second Award, U.S.)

PATTERSON, Mabel D.: The Order of Maria Theresa. (First Award, Medals and Decorations)

PETERS: Charles N.: Tiny Ancient gold and silver. (Non-competitive)

WILSON, Dr. Ray H.: Trade dollars of the world. (Second Award, Specialized)

* * * *

AWARDS COMMITTEE: Milton Strauch, Don Rhodes and John Yribarne.